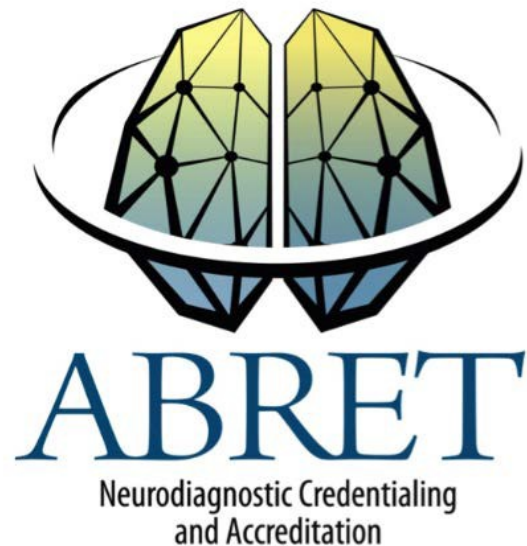


2026



Handbook for Candidates
Certification for
Autonomic Professionals
CAP

ABRET Executive Office
111 E. University Drive., #105-355
Denton, TX 76209

Table of Contents

Introduction.....	Page 1
Objectives of ABRET.....	Page 1
Non Discrimination Statement.....	Page 1
Administration.....	Page 1
Fees.....	Page 1
2026 CAP Eligibility Chart.....	Page 2
Completion of CAP Documentation Form.....	Page 2
Quick Tips – Before Proceeding with the Application Process.....	Page 2
Application Procedure.....	Page 3
Scheduling Examination.....	Page 3–4
Quick Tips – Following the Application Process.....	Page 4
Changing Examination Appointment.....	Page 5
Special Requests.....	Page 5
Application Agreement.....	Page 5–7
Examination Administration.....	Page 7
Rules for Examination.....	Page 7–8
Quick Tips – Before Examination Day.....	Page 8
Content of Examination.....	Page 8
Content Outline	Page 9
Sample Questions.....	Page 9
References.....	Page 10
Scoring.....	Page 10
Report of Results.....	Page 11
Examination Challenges.....	Page 11
Confidentiality	Page 11
Attainment of Credential.....	Page 11
Purpose of Standards.....	Page 11
Code of Ethics and Standard of Practice.....	Page 12
Quick Tips – After Achieving Your Credential.....	Page 12
Violations Reporting Requirements.....	Page 13

The Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals (CAP) is designed and written for advanced-level professionals who are trained in and performing clinical autonomic function testing.

This handbook contains necessary information about the Autonomic Professionals (CAP) examination.
Please retain it for future reference.

Candidates are responsible for reading these instructions carefully.

This handbook is subject to change – Please refer to the [ABRET website](#) for the most up-to-date information.

Introduction

ABRET is a nonprofit credentialing board. ABRET supports the concept of voluntary certification by examination for health care professionals in autonomic function testing. Certification focuses specifically on the individual and is an indication of current knowledge in autonomic function testing. A BRET does not guarantee the job performance of any individual.

Objectives of ABRET

TO ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR CERTIFICATION IN AUTONOMIC TESTING BY:

1. Providing a standard of knowledge in autonomic testing required for certification.
2. Establishing and measuring the level of knowledge required for certification in clinical autonomic testing by means of an objective, computer-based written examination.
3. Formally recognizing those individuals who meet the eligibility requirements of ABRET and pass the Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals.
4. Encouraging continued professional growth in autonomics through mandatory continuing education and recertification.

Non Discrimination Statement

ABRET – Neurodiagnostic Credentialing & Accreditation does not discriminate on the basis of age, gender, race, religion, national origin, marital status, or handicapped condition.

Administration

The Registration Program is developed and maintained by ABRET and administered through Kryterion’s Webassessor, CAP exam management and delivery portal (onsite and remote proctoring available).

Questions concerning the Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals should be addressed to the ABRET Executive Office: 111 E. University Dr. #105-355, Denton, TX 76209 – (217) 726-7980 – www.abret.org or by email: Tami@abret.org

Fees

Application Fee for the Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals\$400

Rescheduling Fee within 72 hours of onsite, test center exam and within 24 hours for online exams (but still within the 3-month/90-day testing period).

Paid directly to Kryterion\$45.00

Exam fees must be paid upon submission of the CAP exam application.

THERE ARE NO REFUNDS, EXTENSIONS, nor TRANSFER OF FEES

2026 CAP Eligibility Chart

CAP Pathway I: Associate Degree

1. Associate Degree (or Higher Degree)
2. 1 year *clinical Autonomic Testing* experience
3. *Documentation* of 20 autonomic cases
4. List of *Educational Activities* related to Autonomics within the last 3 years. Minimum of 3 activities.
5. Current CPR/BLS certification

CAP Pathway II: Employed in Autonomics.

1. 2 years *clinical Autonomic Testing* experience
2. *Documentation* of 40 autonomic cases
3. List of *Educational Activities* related to Autonomics within the last 3 years. Minimum of 3 activities.
4. Current CPR/BLS certification

The CAP credential is achieved upon successfully passing the CAP Exam

Clinical Autonomic Testing Experience - A supervisor will be asked to sign off on this requirement and may be contacted for verification.

Documentation - ABRET will accept up to 6 cases per day. Use the [CAP Documentation Form](#) available on the website. Documentation forms will be randomly audited. Incorrect or incomplete information may delay or negative eligibility.

Educational Activities - May take the form of autonomics-related:

- Lectures and workshops (up to 12 credits)
- Journal reviews
- Journal case studies
- Autonomic record review (4 sessions with a physician equal 1 educational activity credit)
- Authorship of journal article(s) or ASET special interest article(s)
- Presenting poster and/or platform presentations at professional society meetings (3 credits)
- Giving a lecture at departmental/lab meeting

The CAP credential is awarded for five years. Recertification will require 15 hours of documented continuing education. For more information, go to the [Recertification tab of the ABRET website](#).

Petition of Eligibility – Visit ABRET.org to find the petition form and instructions.

Candidates have three (3) months from the status of “Eligible to Test” date to sit for the examination.

After the 3-month period, candidates will need to reapply for the examination and pay a new application fee.

THERE ARE NO REFUNDS, EXTENSIONS, nor TRANSFER OF FEES

Quick Tips Before Proceeding with the Application Process

*Your name must match exactly with the name shown on current government-issued photo ID, such as a driver’s license or passport. Do not use nicknames or abbreviations.

*CAP Documentation forms are available on the ABRET website – <https://abret.org/resources/application-forms/>

*Have all required eligibility documents ready to be uploaded into your ABRET Certemy Account. *PDFs are best.

*Retain copies of all uploaded documents for your records.

*Keep this HANDBOOK for reference.

Application Procedure

Applications for the ABRET examinations should be completed online through the ABRET website.

www.abret.org

- 1) Read the Handbook for Candidates and follow instructions.
- 2) Visit ABRET.org – click on **EXAMS** and select **Pathways & Application under CAP**.
- 3) Scroll down to select the appropriate eligibility pathway to apply under.
- 4) [Log into your ABRET Certemy or Create a new ABRET Certemy account](#).
 - When you begin a new application *for your first ABRET exam*, you will be asked to create a user account and password. You will use this same account for recertification and future ABRET exams, so keep this information for later use.
- 5) Complete the application by inputting your information and uploading your eligibility requirements including payment of the \$400 examination fee.
 - Most major credit cards are accepted.
 - Ensure Checks identify your name as an exam candidate and the ABRET exam you are applying for. Mail checks to: ABRET Executive Office – 111 E. University Dr., #105-355, Denton, TX 76209

Upon verification of your eligibility requirements and application, you will receive a Scheduling Authorization from ABRET. See the “Scheduling Examination” section of this handbook for information on scheduling your exam.

A denial of eligibility for registration may be appealed in writing and sent to ABRET within 30 days. See **APP-9 & APP-10** of ABRET Examination Policies posted on the [ABRET website under Principles](#).

Petition of Eligibility – Visit [ABRET.org to find](#) the petition form and instructions.

After exam results are uploaded into your Certemy account, proceed as directed:

Pass Results: The **CAP** credential is awarded for five years. See information in [ABRET's Recertification webpage](#).

Fail Results: Candidates are provided one (1) exam attempt per application submission within the established 3-month time frame. Please contact ABRET to reassign your application at 217-726-7980 or by submitting a [Contact Us email](#). You will essentially need to repeat ALL steps of the online application process.

* Please do not contact the ABRET office about your results until you receive your OFFICIAL test results. You will not be able to reapply until the OFFICIAL test results are in.

Scheduling Your Examination

Candidates cannot schedule an examination appointment until they have received a Scheduling Authorization containing your Voucher Code from ABRET via email.

Upon verification of your eligibility requirements and application, a Scheduling Authorization will be emailed to candidates in approximately 2–5 business days. Please ensure you enter your correct email address on the application. If you do not receive a Scheduling Authorization with your Voucher Code within two weeks of achieving “Eligible to Test” status, contact ABRET at (217) 726-7980 or email tami@abret.org for a duplicate.

It is the candidate’s responsibility to schedule the examination appointment through Webassessor at webassessor.com/abret. Select the “Schedule Now” button in your Webassessor account to proceed to scheduling utilizing your Voucher Code.

Scheduling Your Examination (continued)

The CAP examination is administered in two ways:

- 1) as an onsite proctored exam or
- 2) via live remote proctoring in your home or another quiet, distraction free location. **NOTE: No breaks are provided or allowed for remote proctoring. If you believe you may need a break during the 3-hour exam, you must schedule an onsite proctored exam.**

For the live remote proctoring option, you must provide a computer with a camera, microphone, and an internet connection that allows real-time communication with a remote proctor. More information about Remote Proctoring can be found in your Webassessor account.

For the live remote proctoring option, you must provide a computer with a camera, microphone, and an internet connection that allows real-time communication with a remote proctor. More information about Remote Proctoring can be found in your Webassessor account.

Appointment times for onsite test centers are first come, first serve, so schedule your examination appointment as soon as you receive your Scheduling Authorization in order to maximize the availability for your preferred location and preferred date.

After you make your test appointment, Webassessor will send you a confirmation email with the date, time, and location of your exam. Your **Exam Authorization Code** will also be contained in this email and **is required to launch your exam** for both onsite and online testing. Please check the confirmation carefully for the correct date, time, and location. [Use the Live Chat Bot feature in your Webassessor account for assistance](#) if you do not receive this email confirmation or if there is a mistake with your appointment.

Two (2) forms of identification must be presented in order to gain admission to sit for the exam. One must be a current government-issued photo ID (driver's license or passport). Secondary ID must include your printed name, such as a credit card, bank debit card, or employee ID card. **Temporary, paper driver's licenses are not accepted, nor are US Social Security cards.** It is recommended to have a printed copy of the email containing the **Exam Authorization Code** as well as Webassessor appointment confirmation.

Arrival at the testing site at the appointed time is the responsibility of the candidate. Plan for weather, traffic, parking, and any security requirements specific to the testing location. Late arrival may prevent you from testing.

*It is highly recommended the candidate becomes familiar with the testing site's location prior to appointment.

Quick Tips Following the Application Process

*Candidates should retain copies of all uploaded documents submitted for eligibility requirements for your records.

*Application status will be PENDING until all steps of the application including payment are completed:

- If you paid by CHECK, your application will not be completed until payment is received.
- You may have been randomly selected for audit. You or your supervisor will be contacted by our auditor with any questions or for instructions about next steps.

Changing Your Examination Appointment

Candidates may cancel or reschedule an exam through webassessor.com/abret with no additional fee up to 72 hours prior to your scheduled exam time. No Shows, Cancellations and Reschedules within 72 hours of your scheduled exam time will incur an additional fee of \$45.00 paid directly to Kryterion. Exam fees will not be refunded for sessions canceled without proper notice. Any penalty for not keeping an appointment will be the responsibility of the candidate.

Candidates have three (3) months from the status of “Eligible to Test” date to sit for the examination.

After the 3-month period, candidates will need to reapply for the examination and pay a new application fee.

THERE ARE NO REFUNDS, EXTENSIONS, nor TRANSFER OF FEES

Special Accommodation Requests

ABRET complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and will provide reasonable and appropriate accommodations in accordance with the ADA for individuals with documented disabilities who request and demonstrate the need for accommodation. ADA regulations define a person with a disability as someone with a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities. ABRET requires documentation to validate the type and severity of a disability to enable accommodations to be specifically matched with the identified functional limitation, in order to provide equal access to examination functions for all examinees. Special Accommodations requests must be emailed to ABRET at tami@abret.org at least **EIGHT weeks** before the preferred testing date.

****Accommodations cannot be added to an existing exam appointment****

Application Agreement

- 1. Application.** I certify that all the information contained in my application is true and complete to the best of my knowledge. I hereby authorize ABRET and its officers, directors, employees, and agents (collectively, “ABRET”) to review my application and to determine my eligibility for certification.
- 2. Compliance with ABRET Rules.**
 - A.** I have read and agree to abide by ABRET’s policies and procedures, including but not limited to those listed below. I will read and keep up to date with these rules.
 - i. Handbook for Candidates (including the Code of Ethics and Disciplinary Policy);
 - ii. Use of Credential and Trademark Policy; and
 - iii. ABRET Examination Policies.
 - B.** I agree that ABRET may take action regarding my application, examination, or certification in accordance with its Disciplinary Policy, and that the penalties for violation of an ABRET rule include (but are not limited to) denial, revocation, or limitation of my certification.
 - C.** As specified within the Disciplinary Policy, I agree to notify ABRET of any change in name, address, telephone number, or email address, and of any development bearing on certification such as (but not limited to) suspension, revocation, or expiration of a state license to practice, being sued by a patient, or being investigated or reprimanded by a state regulatory board.
- 3. Cooperation.** I agree to cooperate promptly and fully in any review of my application, examination(s), or certification, and I agree to submit any additional information requested.

Application Agreement (continued)

- 4. Examination Confidentiality.** I am seeking admission to take the examination(s) for the purpose of pursuing certification, and for no other purpose. Because of the confidential nature of the examination(s), I agree to not make or keep copies, excerpts, or notes of examination materials, and to not use or divulge information learned from the examination(s). The examination(s) is/are the exclusive property of ABRET, and I will not use examination information in any way without the express prior written consent of ABRET.
- 5. Examination Administration.**
- A.** I agree to abide by ABRET's reasonable rules regarding examination administration. ABRET may refuse my admission to an examination if I do not have the proper identification (valid photo ID and eligibility notice), or if administration has begun. The proctors may take steps as they believe necessary to maintain a secure and proper examination administration, including (but not limited to) relocating me before or during the examination.
 - B.** If I am refused admission or fail to appear at the examination site, or if my examination performance is voided based upon my behavior, I agree that I will not receive a refund of the application or examination fees and there will be no credit for any future examination.
 - C.** I understand that review of the adequacy of examination materials will be limited to computing accurate scoring; I hereby waive all further claims of examination review.
 - D.** I acknowledge that ABRET is concerned with reporting only valid scores. I agree that ABRET may cancel an examination score if there is adequate reason to question its validity because of misconduct or other circumstances.
 - E.** A passing score is required for credentialing in all instances.
- 6. Continuing Compliance.** I understand and agree that it is my responsibility to maintain and demonstrate continuous compliance with all ABRET policies and procedures.
- 7. Certification Marks.**
- A.** The Autonomics Professional credential and the stylized "CAP" logo are the sole and exclusive property of ABRET and are subject to all applicable trademark and other rights of ABRET as owner under United States intellectual property law and international conventions. I agree to abide by ABRET's instructions regarding use of its intellectual property, and to not use this intellectual property in any way without the express prior written consent of ABRET.
 - B.** I agree to correct at my own expense any inaccurate or unauthorized use by me of ABRET's credential and logo. I agree that if I refuse to make corrections, then ABRET is entitled to obtain all relief permitted by law, including but not limited to injunctive relief to enforce its rights with respect to the protection of its name, credential, logo, and other intellectual property.
- 8. Information Release.** I agree that ABRET may release information regarding my application and certification record to state and federal authorities, licensing boards, employers, and others. This information includes (but is not limited to) ABRET's findings regarding review of my application, fraudulent statements made by me, information indicating noncompliance with laws or regulations or with policies of other organizations, and the pendency or outcome of disciplinary proceedings.
- 9. Duration of Credential.** This Application Agreement will become effective as of the date of acknowledgment upon submitting my application and will remain in effect for the duration of my application review. If I am granted registration, the terms of this Application Agreement will automatically continue in effect for the duration of my credential. I acknowledge and agree that initial credential is awarded only for a five (5) year period, and that completion of recertification requirements, recertification applications, and reviews will be required to maintain my credential.
- 10. Waiver of Claims & Indemnification.**
- 11. I hereby waive all claims against ABRET arising out of my application and my participation in the certification**

Application Agreement (continued)

program, including (but not limited to) claims arising out of (i) any release of information to state and federal authorities, licensing boards, employers, and others, and (ii) any investigation and review of my application and certification by ABRET. If ABRET is required by law to disclose confidential information, the individual(s) whose information is released will be notified to the extent permitted by law.

- A. I agree to indemnify ABRET for any third-party claims arising out of any action taken pursuant to the policies and procedures of ABRET with regard to my application, the examination, or my certification. In addition, I agree to indemnify ABRET for any third-party claims arising out of my professional practice and related activities.
- B. The provisions of this Waiver of Claims & Indemnification section do not extend to claims based on the gross negligence or willful misconduct of ABRET.
- C. My obligations and rights and those of ABRET under this Waiver of Claims & Indemnification section will survive beyond the termination or expiration of my certification and remain in full force and effect.

12. Governing Law & Venue. This Agreement is governed exclusively by the laws of the State of Texas, without reference to its choice of law doctrine. The parties agree that the sole jurisdiction and venue for any litigation arising from this Agreement is the appropriate federal court for the Eastern District of Texas or state court located in Denton County, Texas. If a dispute arises, the parties shall make a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute through dialogue and negotiation prior to pursuing court action.

Upon submitting the application for “CAP” you will be asked to acknowledge that you have read and understand this Application Agreement and agree to its terms in consideration for the opportunity to seek certification from ABRET.

Information Release: If granted registration, you will be authorizing ABRET to release your name and the fact that you have been granted registration to newspapers and other publications, and to release your name, employment information, address, and email address in ABRET’s online directory and mailing list. You may opt out of this process by notifying the ABRET office in writing.

Examination Administration

The Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals is administered on a daily basis, Monday through Saturday, excluding holidays, at computer-based testing facilities managed by Kryterion and through online proctoring. Candidates are expected to abide by the rules and regulations of the facility and its proctors.

In the event of inclement weather, contact Kryterion’s support team via the Live Chat Bot feature in your [Candidate Community Portal](#). For faster support, you will be asked to provide your Webassessor Login ID and exam details to the support staff.

Kryterion’s website provides information on what you can expect on your test day, including a walkthrough of check-in and security procedures: <https://www.kryterion.com/test-candidate/>.

NOTE: *No breaks are provided or allowed for remote proctoring. If you believe you may need a break during the 3-hour exam, you must schedule an onsite proctored exam.*

Rules for Examination

Please read the information below carefully. You are responsible for adhering to the examination rules while at the testing center.

1. You must present your current driver’s license, passport, or US Military ID at the testing center. Candidates without valid ID will NOT be permitted to test. Temporary or paper copies of your ID will not be accepted.
2. No Electronic devices that can be used to record, transmit, receive, or play back audio, photographic, text, or

Rules for Examination (continued)

video content, including but not limited to, cell phones, laptop computers, tablets, Bluetooth devices; wearable technology (such as smart watches), MP3 players (such as iPods), pagers, cameras, and voice recorders are permitted to be used and cannot be taken in the examination room. Prometric provides lockers for your personal items.

3. No papers, books, calculators, rulers, or reference materials may be taken into or removed from the testing room.
4. No questions concerning content of the examination may be asked during the examination session. The candidate should read carefully the directions that are provided on screen at the beginning of the examination session.
5. Candidates are prohibited from leaving the testing room while their examination is in session, with the sole exception of going to the restroom.
6. Bulky clothing, such as sweatshirts (hoodies), jackets, coats, and hats (except hats worn for religious reasons), and most types of jewelry may not be worn while taking the examination. Proctors will ask you to remove such items and place them in your locker.
7. All watches and Fitbit type devices cannot be worn during the examination.
8. No food/beverages are permitted inside the testing room. Leave these items in your assigned locker.

Accessing cell phones and electronic devices at any time while you are taking the exam is prohibited. You can only remove snacks, drinks, medicine, or personal health care items from your locker. No backpacks, bags, purses, or clothing can be removed while your exam is in session.

VIOLATION OF ANY OF THE RULES LISTED ABOVE MAY LEAD TO FORFEITURE OF FEES, DISMISSAL FROM THE TESTING ROOM, AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR TEST SCORES.

Quick Tips Before Examination Day

- *Hours and days of availability vary at different centers. You will not be able to schedule your exam appointment until you have received a Scheduling Authorization from ABRET.
- *It is highly recommended the candidate becomes familiar with the testing site's location prior to your appointment.
- *This Handbook provides the Content Outline for the Examination. Use it to help guide your study in preparing for the examination.

Content of the Examination

1. The Certification Examination in Autonomic Professionals is a computer-based examination composed of 175 multiple-choice, objective questions with a total testing time of three (3) hours. *Online testing format does **not** permit a break during the exam session.*
2. The content of the examination is described in the Content Outline.
3. The questions for the examination are obtained from individuals with expertise in autonomic testing and are reviewed for construction, accuracy, and appropriateness by ABRET and Kryterion.
4. ABRET, with the advice and assistance of the Kryterion, prepares the examination.
5. The Certification Examination in Autonomic Professionals will be weighted in approximately the following manner:
 - I. Assessment.....15%
 - II. Setup.....20%
 - III. Patient Tests.....33%
 - IV. Testing Factors.....32%

Content Outline

I. Assessment

- A. Patient identification & history (referring indication, medications, etc.)
- B. Medical terminology
- C. ANS disorders
- D. Contraindications of ANS testing
- E. Anatomy and physiology
- F. Allergies and sensitivities
- G. Knowledge of HIPAA
- H. Ethics
- I. Equipment Maintenance

II. Setup

- A. Preparation of equipment (system warm-up, etc.)
- B. Pretesting function of equipment components
- C. Use of monitors (ECG, BP, Temperature, etc.)
- D. Test-specific supplies
- E. Skin preparation
- F. Electrical safety
- G. Infection prevention
- H. Patient preparation (explaining, positioning, draping, etc.)

III. Patient Tests

- A. Sudomotor
 1. Quantitative Sudomotor Axon Reflex Test (QSART)
 2. Resting Sweat Output (RSO)
 3. Thermoregulatory Sweat Test (TST)

III. Patient Tests (continued)

- B. Adrenergic
 1. Head-up Tilt Test
 2. Beat-to-beat Blood Pressure Response to Valsalva Maneuver
- C. Cardiovagal
 1. Heart Rate Deep Breathing
 2. Valsalva Ratio

IV. Testing Factors

- A. Factors affecting test data
- B. Adjusting of recording factors and verifying data integrity
- C. Troubleshooting techniques
- D. Adjustment of instrument parameters
- E. Normal and abnormal responses to each test
- F. Abnormal ECG rhythms
- G. Management of emergencies
- H. Artifacts
- I. Data anomalies
- J. Documentation
- K. Related SDS/OSHA standards
- L. Patient safety
- M. Infection prevention
- N. Cleaning equipment and environment
- O. Data backup and storage

Sample Questions

1. Which autonomic function test will be MOST affected in a patient who has had a nerve biopsy of the sural nerve?
 - A. Tilt
 - B. HRDB
 - C. QSART
 - D. Valsalva
2. Phase I of the Valsalva maneuver is mainly due to
 - A. peripheral vasoconstriction
 - B. mechanical compression of the aorta
 - C. release of mechanical compression of the aorta
 - D. persistent peripheral vasoconstriction and normalized cardiac output
3. A patient with which of the following medical indications will most likely show a drop in BP during head-up Tilt?
 - A. Heart murmur
 - B. Parkinson's Disease
 - C. Orthostatic hypotension
 - D. Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)

ANSWERS TO SAMPLE QUESTIONS: 1. C, 2. B, 3. C

References

The following references, or recent editions of the following, may be of use in preparing for the examination. The list does not attempt to include all acceptable material, nor is it suggested that the Certification Examination for Autonomic Professionals is necessarily based on these references.

Recommended Resources:

1. American Autonomic Society and the American Academy of Neurology. Consensus statement on the definition of orthostatic hypotension, pure autonomic failure, and multiple system atrophy. *Neurology* 1996;46(5):1470. DOI: [10.1212/wnl.46.5.1470](https://doi.org/10.1212/wnl.46.5.1470).
2. Benarroch EE. *Autonomic Neurology*, Oxford University Press, 2014. (ISBN: 9780199920198).
3. Johnson RH, Spalding JMK. Disorders of the Autonomic Nervous System, Philadelphia: F.A. Davis. 1974. Published in the *Annals of Internal Medicine*. (2008). Volume 82(5): 731–2. DOI: [10.7326/0003-4819-82-5-731_4](https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-82-5-731-4)
4. Low PA, Opfer-Gehrking TL, Textor SC, Benarroch EE, Shen WK, Schondorf R, Suarez GA, Rummans TA. Postural tachycardia syndrome (POTS). *Neurology* 1995; 45(4 Suppl):S19–25.
5. Mathias CJ, Bannister SR (ed.). *Autonomic Failure: A Textbook of Clinical Disorders of the Autonomic Nervous System*, 5th Edition. Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 9780198566342).
6. Robertson D, Browning K, Fink G, Jordan J, Low PA, Paton JFR. *Primer on the Autonomic Nervous System*, 4th Edition, 2022. (ISBN: 9780323854924).
 - Rubin DI (ed.) (2021). Section V. Assessment of Autonomic Function in *Clinical Autonomic Disorders*, 5th Edition. Contemporary Neurology Series. New York, NY: Oxford Academic. DOI: [10.1093/med/9780190067854.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.1093/med/9780190067854.001.0001) Ch 41: Cheshire WP. Autonomic Physiology
 - Ch 42: Low PA, Coon EA. Quantitative Sudomotor Axon Reflex and Related Tests
 - Ch 42: Low PA, Singer W. Evaluation of Adrenergic Function
 - Ch 44: Fealy RD. Thermoregulatory Sweat Test
 - Ch 45: Coon EA, Cheshire WP. Cardiovascular Reflexes

Additional Resources:

- American Autonomic Society— www.americanautonomicsociety.org
- ABRET Code of Ethics & Standards of Practice. <https://abret.org/about/ethics-professional-conduct/>
- United States Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights-HIPAA. <https://www.hhs.gov/hipaa/for-professionals/index.html>
- Joint Commission on Accreditation for Healthcare Organizations. Hospital National Patient Safety Goals. <https://www.jointcommission.org/standards/national-patient-safety-goals/>

Additional reference materials may be obtained by contacting ASET – The Neurodiagnostic Society, www.aset.org.

Scoring

The Board set the passing standard as the number of test questions it determines to be necessary for candidates to answer correctly in order to be considered at least minimally competent. This method focuses on the particular test that is being administered. Different forms of an examination are matched for difficulty and content coverage. This comprehensive approach makes use of information about the performance of similar groups in the past.

ABRET is concerned with reporting only valid scores. On rare occasions, misconduct or circumstances beyond the individual's control may render a score invalid. If doubts are raised about a score because of these or other circumstances, ABRET reserves the right to cancel any examination score if, in the sole opinion of ABRET, there is adequate reason to question its validity.

Report of Results

The candidate will see their score immediately after submission of the exam and will not be able to re-enter the exam. The exam is set for a one-time event.

Approximately 4 weeks following examination date, passing candidates will have access to their CAP certificate in the Digital Wallet of their Credential Manager (i.e., Certemy account) and will be listed on the ABRET website.

Examination Challenges

Candidates may comment in the appropriate section at the end of the examination about any test question or questions, test procedure, and/or the test itself. Alternatively, a candidate may submit a complaint in writing to the ABRET Executive Director no later than fourteen (14) calendar days after taking the examination. All challenges and complaints will receive ABRET's full attention. Comments regarding examination validity will be reviewed by the ABRET examination committee. Examination materials shall not be available for review by candidates.

Confidentiality

1. ABRET will release the individual test scores ONLY to the individual candidate.
2. From time to time, it may be necessary for the ABRET Executive Office and Board of Directors to disclose candidate information and/or scores. No material or information disclosed will be released to any unauthorized person.
3. Any questions concerning test results should be referred to ABRET or Kryterion.
4. ABRET provides ASET – The Neurodiagnostic Society with the names, addresses, and emails of passing candidates. Candidates may opt out by contacting ABRET.

Attainment of Credential

Eligible candidates who pass the Certification Examinations for Autonomic Professionals will be certified in autonomic function testing for a period of five years and will be authorized to use the CAP designation after their names, subject to compliance with the Code of Ethics, rules, policies, and procedures, and standards of practice of ABRET. Certificants may access their CAP certificate in the Digital Wallet of their Credential Manager (i.e., Certemy account) and be eligible for recertification after five years. If not recertified, they will no longer be permitted to use the CAP designation.

Purpose of Standards

ABRET has developed the *Code of Ethics* and the *Grounds for Disciplinary Action* to articulate standards of conduct required for eligibility of ABRET credentials, microcredentials, and continued credentialing of EEG, EP, CNIM, CLTM, CAP, CMEG, and NA-CLTM technologists. Maintenance of board certification will require adherence to these and other ABRET rules. Individuals who fail to meet these requirements may have their certification suspended or revoked.

ABRET does not guarantee the job performance of any individual.

Code of Ethics & Standards of Practice

ABRET is a nonprofit credentialing board for Electroencephalographic (EEG) Technologists, Evoked Potential (EP) Technologists, Neurophysiologic Intraoperative Monitoring (CNIM) Technologists, Long Term Monitoring (CLTM) Technologists, Autonomic Professionals (CAP) and Magnetoencephalography (CMEG), NeuroAnalyst Long Term Monitoring (NA-CLTM) Technologists, and related microcredentials, and seeks to encourage, establish, and maintain the highest standards, traditions and principles of these technologies. ABRET Registered and Certified Technologists should recognize their responsibilities, not only to their patients, but also to society, to other healthcare professionals, and to themselves.

The following principles have been adopted by the Board of Directors in order to encourage personnel to aspire to the highest possible professional practice. An ABRET Registered technologist or Certified individual shall:

1. Do everything in his or her power to ensure that the current Guidelines of the American Clinical Neurophysiology Society are complied with in the department in which he or she works.
2. Preserve human dignity, respect patient's rights, and support the wellbeing of the patient under his or her care. The Registered or Certified technologist shall avoid discrimination against individuals on the basis of race, creed, religion, sex, age, and national origin.
3. Appreciate the importance of thoroughness in the performance of duty, compassion with patients, and the significance of the task he or she performs.
4. Preserve the confidentiality of medical and personal information of a patient.
5. Strive to remain abreast of current technology and to study and apply scientific advances in his or her specialty. Carry out his or her professional work in a competent and objective manner.
6. Abide by laws related to the profession and to general public health and safety and avoid dishonest, unethical, or illegal practices.
7. Refuse primary responsibility for interpretation of testing or monitoring of Electroencephalograms, Evoked Potentials, or Neurophysiologic Intraoperative Monitoring for purposes of clinical diagnosis and treatment. Individuals who are licensed or otherwise authorized by practice standards to provide interpretation are excluded.
8. Be truthful, forthcoming, and cooperative in his or her dealings with ABRET.
9. Be in continuous compliance with ABRET's rules (as amended from time to time by ABRET).
10. Respect ABRET's intellectual property rights.
11. Upon suspension or withdrawal of certification, the certificant shall discontinue the use of all claims to certification that contain any reference to ABRET.

Quick Tips After Achieving Your Credential

* It is important for ABRET to maintain your correct name and contact information. Please promptly notify the ABRET Executive Office of an address and/or name change here: [by completing ABRET's name and address change form](#).

Although it is your responsibility to know when your credential expires, we will remind you via email through [your ABRET Certemy account](#) when your credential needs to be renewed.

Please make sure your ABRET Certemy account is up to date.

Violations Reporting Requirements

If conduct has occurred that may be grounds for disciplinary action under the Violations to Standards of Practice and Disciplinary Process policy, then ABRET may place an application on hold while reviewing the matter. These will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

A criminal conviction may be grounds to deny or otherwise limit eligibility. Convictions of this nature include (but are not limited to) felonies involving rape, sexual abuse of a patient or child, and actual or threatened use of a weapon or violence. If a conviction resulted in a sentence that includes incarceration, then the individual is ineligible while in confinement (RUL-26).

1. Grounds for Disciplinary Action. ABRET may deny, suspend, revoke, or take other action regarding an application or certification if an individual is not in compliance with this Disciplinary Policy. Grounds for disciplinary action include (but are not limited to):

- A. Ineligibility for certification, regardless of when the ineligibility is discovered;
- B. An irregular event in connection with an ABRET examination including (but not limited to) copying answers, copying examination materials, and causing a disruption in the testing area;
- C. Providing fraudulent or misleading information;
- D. Unauthorized possession or misuse of ABRET credentials, examinations, and other intellectual property;
- E. Misrepresentation of certification status
- F. Failure to provide requested information in a timely manner;
- G. Failure to inform ABRET of changes or adverse actions;
- H. Gross negligence or willful misconduct in professional work;
- I. Accepting primary responsibility for interpretation of testing or monitoring for purposes of clinical diagnosis and treatment (Individuals who are licensed or otherwise authorized by practice standards to provide interpretation are excluded.);
- J. Failure to maintain a current professional credential as required by the jurisdiction in which the individual practices (this may include a license, certificate, or registration);
- K. The conviction of, plea of guilty to, or plea of no contest (“nolo contendere”) to a felony or misdemeanor related to public health and safety or the profession;
- L. Disciplinary action by a licensing board or professional organization other than ABRET; and
- M. Other failures to maintain continuous compliance with ABRET standards, policies, and procedures.

2. Sanctions.

- A. ABRET may impose one or more of the following sanctions for a violation of this Disciplinary Policy:
- Denial or suspension of eligibility;
 - Denial of certification;
 - Revocation of certification;
 - Non-renewal of certification;
 - Suspension of certification;
 - Reprimand;
 - Probation;
 - Notification of other legitimately interested parties;
 - Or other corrective action (RUL-8).

Candidates or certificants may appeal the decision of the Ethics and Disciplinary Committee by submitting a written appeals statement within 30 days, according to ABRET’s policies.

Each candidate must affirm that the information provided in the Application is true and correct to the best of their knowledge. Each candidate further agrees to hold ABRET and its sponsoring organizations blameless from any claim for damages as a result of any action it may take in connection with this Application, the credentialing examination, or the results thereof.